Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: "The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

The Parental Notification and Intervention Act also establishes a federal nexus in that it specifically applies "any person or organization . . . who solicits or accepts federal funds." The power to appropriate money and make laws to execute this power, gives Congress the authority to make laws affecting persons or entities that accept federal funds.

By Ms. GRAHAM:

H.R. 1696.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. HAHN:

H.R. 1697.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Congress

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan: H.R. 1698.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8—To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures

By Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan: H.R. 1699.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3—To regulate

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3—To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes

Amendment X—Nothing in the Constitution authorizes the Federal government to do anything other than those things enumerated (coin money, enter into treaties, conduct a Census—which are inherently governmental). Thus, under Amendment X, the right to carry out commercial activities is reserved to the States, respectively, or to the people.

By Mr. JEFFRIES:

H.R. 1700.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 4 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. JORDAN:

H.R. 1701.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 17 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 1702.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. LANGEVIN:

H.R. 1703.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States grant Congress the authority to enact this bill.

By Mr. LANGEVIN:

H.R. 1704.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 1705.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes

By Ms. LEE:

H.R. 1706.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. LOEBSACK:

H.R. 1707.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 1708.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8. Clause 3, which reads: to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and within Indian Tribes.

By Mr. McNERNEY:

H.R. 1709.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. McNerney:

H.R. 1710.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the $\overline{\text{U}}\text{nited}$ States Constitution.

By Mr. MEADOWS:

H.R. 1711.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution, which states, "The Congress shall have the power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian Tribes."

By Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia:

H.R. 1712.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 & Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 1713.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the US Constitution By Mr. PITTS:

H.R. 1714.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: The Congress shall have

Power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes.

By Mr. RATCLIFFE:

H.R. 1715.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8 of the Constitution provides that Congress shall have power to "establish a uniform rule of naturalization."

By Mr. ROHRABACHER:

H.R. 1716.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD:

H.B. 1717

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 By Mr. SESSIONS:

H.R. 1718.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 1

The Congress shall have the power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts, and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

By Mr. SIMPSON:

H.R. 1719.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 2 of section 3 of article IV of the Constitution ("The Congress shall have the Power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States . . .").

By Ms. SINEMA:

H.R. 1720.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8.

By Ms. SLAUGHTER:

H.R. 1721.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. TAKANO:

H.R. 1722.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mrs. WAGNER:

H.R. 1723.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power *** To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. WESTERMAN:

H.R. 1724.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 7

By Mr. WHITFIELD:

H.R. 1725.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3

The Congress shall have Power * * * To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. WHITFIELD:

H.R. 1726.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United

States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United

AND

Article I, Section 8, clause 3

The Congress shall have Power *** To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. WHITFIELD:

H.R. 1727.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3

The Congress shall have Power *** To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska: H.R. 1728.

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 1729.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 1730.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. MARINO:

H.J. Res. 39.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the United States Constitution: The Congress, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution . . which . . . shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three fourths thereof.

By Mr. MARINO:

H.J. Res. 40.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the United States Constitution: The Congress, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution . . . which . . . shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three fourths thereof.

By Mr. RATCLIFFE:

H.J. Res. 41.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the Constitution, which grants Congress the authority, whenever two thirds of both Houses deem it necessary, to propose amendments to the Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 20: Ms. GABBARD.

H.R. 24: Mr. Gowdy.

H.R. 121: Mr. Russell.

H.R. 131: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 156: Mr. SALMON.

H.R. 160: Mr. Graves of Louisiana.

H.R. 167: Ms. Wasserman Schultz.

H.R. 200: Mr. Johnson of Georgia.

H.R. 232: Mr. SCHRADER.

H.R. 235: Mr. Young of Iowa, Ms. Granger, Mr. Whitfield, Mr. Forbes, Mr. Duffy, Ms. MOORE, Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. Cole, Mr. LAMALFA, and Mr. DENT.

H.R. 267: Ms. McCollum.

H.R. 292: Mr. Hastings, Mr. Larsen of Washington, and Mr. Nolan.

H.R. 313: Miss RICE of New York, Mr. CART-WRIGHT, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. COHEN, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, and Mr. WALZ.

H.R. 413: Mr. McKinley.

H.R. 423: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 463: Mr. Hensarling, Mr. Franks of Arizona, Mr. Fincher, and Mr. Brady of Texas

H.R. 465: Mr. FORBES.

H.R. 472: Mr. BARLETTA. H.R. 511: Mr. PEARCE and Mr. MULVANEY.

H.R. 542: Mr. WALZ and Ms. BROWN of Florida.

H.R. 546: Mr. Lipinski and Mr. Johnson of Georgia.

H.R. 572: Mr. CRAMER.

H.R. 592: Mr. Peters, Mr. Smith of New Jersey, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, and Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 594: Mr. DESJARLAIS.

H.R. 597: Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.R. 612: Mr. Forbes.

H.R. 625: Mr. RIGELL and Mr. WELCH.

H.R. 628: Mr. WHITFIELD.

H.R. 650: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 656: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 661: Mr. Hensarling.

H.R. 681: Mr. GUINTA.

H.R. 685: Mr. Costello of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 696: Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 703: Mrs. Mimi Walters of California. H.R. 704: Mr. LOBIONDO and Mr. CURBELO of Florida.

H.R. 711: Mr. GOHMERT.

H.R. 712: Mr. GOHMERT.

H.R. 723: Mr. MACARTHUR.

H.R. 727: Mrs. Capps and Mr. Langevin.

H.R. 735: Ms. Jackson Lee. Ms. Lee. Mr. COHEN, Mr. POLIS, and Mr. RUSH.

H.R. 738: Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. FARR, and Ms. MAXINE WATERS of California.

H.R. 766: Mr. LATTA.

H.R. 767: Mr. SCHRADER, Mr. GUINTA, Mr. EMMER of Minnesota, and Ms. Delbene.

H.R. 797: Ms. NORTON, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. CON-YERS, Mr. Polis, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Miss RICE of New York, Ms. Meng, Mr. Jeffries, Mr. Engel, Ms. Brown of Florida, and Ms. Sewell of Alabama.

H.R. 816: Mr. MICA. Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, and Mr. BISHOP of Michigan.

H.R. 824: Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia. H.R. 845: Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. THOMPSON of

Pennsylvania, and Mr. PEARCE.

H.R. 893: Mr. STEWART, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. HILL, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. WHITFIELD, Mr. TIBERI, Mr. HULTGREN, Mr. ROSS, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. HARPER, Mr. MICA, Mr. TURNER, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. RENACCI, Mr. Pitts, Mr. Gohmert, Mr. Williams, Mr. GOSAR. Mr. BROOKS of Alabama, Mr. DENT, Mr. McHenry, Mr. Valadao, Mr. Sam John-SON of Texas, Mr. CARTER of Texas, Mr. Weber of Texas, Mrs. Lummis, Mr. Rigell, Mr. Mooney of West Virginia, Mr. Crenshaw. Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. CULBERSON, Mr. COO-PER. Mr. Peters. Ms. Sinema. Mr. Pallone. Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. LOEBSACK, and Mr. LIPINSKI.

H.R. 903: Mr. Johnson of Ohio.

H.R. 911: Mr. Cook.

H.R. 928: Mr. RUSSELL, Mr. EMMER of Minnesota, Mr. ZINKE, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. Bost, Mr. Young of Iowa, and Mr. Carter of Georgia.

H.R. 973: Mr. DEUTCH and Mr. BERA.

H.R. 981: Mr. SCALISE.

H.R. 985: Mrs. Brooks of Indiana, Mr. KINZINGER of Illinois, Mr. RUSH, and Mr.

H.R. 990: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 999: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. WALBERG, and Mr. JORDAN.

H.R. 1002: Mr. Brooks of Alabama, Ms. McCollum, Mr. Fitzpatrick, Mr. Webster of

Florida, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Sen-SENBRENNER, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 1062: Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia and Mr. Smith of New Jersey.

H.R. 1088: Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. DELANEY, Mr. FARR, Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas, Mr. GRI-JALVA, Mr. HIMES, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mrs. Kirkpatrick, Mr. Langevin, Mr. Nolan, Mr. RICHMOND, Ms. SINEMA, and Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico.

H.R. 1089: Ms. Moore.

H.R. 1091: Mr. ALLEN.

H.R. 1095: Ms. ESTY.

H.R. 1101: Mr. LEWIS and Ms. LEE.

H.R. 1105: Mrs. Roby, Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia. Mr. DOLD, and Mr. WOMACK.

H.R. 1139: Mr. HOYER.

H.R. 1143: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio and Mr. TIBERI.

H.R. 1148: Mr. BABIN and Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee.

H.R. 1174: Mr. Peters.

H.R. 1192: Mr. VARGAS, Mr. POMPEO, Mrs. BUSTOS, and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.R. 1194: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.

H.R. 1195: Mr. Messer.

H.R. 1199: Mr. Sessions and Mr. Hanna.

H.R. 1215: Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia. H.R. 1218: Mr. HUFFMAN and Mr. EMMER of Minnesota.

H.R. 1221: Mr. HASTINGS and Mr. VIS-CLOSKY

H.R. 1247: Mr. RIGELL and Mr. LOBIONDO.

H.R. 1250: Mr. GOHMERT and Mr. FORTEN-BERRY.

 $\rm H.R.~1266;~Mr.~McCaul,~Mr.~Weber~of~Texas,~Mr.~Burgess,~Mr.~Culberson,~Mr.$ CARTER of Texas, Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. FLORES, Mr. BARTON, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. SES-SIONS, Mr. OLSON, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. HURD of Texas, and Mr. SMITH of Texas.

H.R. 1269: Mr. LoBiondo, Mr. Engel, and Mr. Forbes.

H.R. 1288: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 1295: Mr. REED.

H.R. 1298: Mr. Roe of Tennessee, Mr. Babin. Mr. ZINKE, and Mr. HARRIS.

H.R. 1300: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 1301: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. CALVERT, and Mr. BARLETTA.

H.R. 1314: Mr. REED.

H.R. 1323: Mr. Franks of Arizona.

H.R. 1331: Mr. ASHFORD.

H.R. 1338: Mr. ASHFORD, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. Costello of Pennsylvania, Mr. Forten-BERRY, Mr. KLINE, and Mr. ROTHFUS.

H.R. 1342: Mr. JOYCE, Mr. HANNA, Mr. RIBBLE, Mr. JONES, and Ms. SLAUGHTER.

H.R. 1344: Mr. PIERLUISI.

H.R. 1346: Mr. Peters. H.R. 1365: Mr. Babin, Mr. Palmer, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. CARTER of Texas, Mr. JONES, Mr. ROUZER, Mr. LATTA, Mr. DUFFY,

and Mr. Byrne. H.R. 1387: Mr. McHenry and Mr. Abraham.

H.R. 1391: Ms. HAHN.

H.R. 1397: Mr. BLUM.

H.R. 1413: Mr. POE of Texas and Mr. LATTA. H.R. 1427: Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 1435: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia and Ms. JUDY CHU of California.

H.R. 1462: Mr. BARR, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. ISRAEL, Mr. KEATING, Ms. MENG, Ms. MOORE, Ms. TSONGAS, and Mr. YARMUTH

H.R. 1466: Mr. CAPUANO.

H.R. 1470: Mr. BENISHEK

H.R. 1479: Mr. GRIFFITH and Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 1492: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 1500: Mr. Yоно.

H.R. 1506: Ms. Matsui, Mr. Ben Ray Luján of New Mexico, and Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 1511: Mr. MESSER.

H.R. 1529: Mr. Posey.

H.R. 1530: Mr. STIVERS and Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 1538: Ms. Norton, Ms. Lofgren, Mr. NADLER, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. HUNTER, and Mr. HANNA.